**The items listed below are topics for the semester exam which is scheduled for Tuesday, May 22nd. You may use this list to prepare for the exam. We will have time in class to work on review and to ask questions May 15-17 (one block and one C day period for everyone).**

**The first version of the exam (which may still be edited) contains 165 multiple choice and matching questions from Chapters 13-30. The majority of questions come from chapters 28-29-30, over which you have not yet been tested. Materials from Chapters 13-27 are review items, which were covered throughout the semester.**

**Additionally, you would be given one essay question to answer (anticipated value of 20-35 points).**

**You may print this sheet, type on this sheet, or I will have some paper copies available in class. Some items on this sheet might be repeated—my apologies. Thank you!**

**Chapters 13-16**

Affonso I

African-European trade in the 1500s

Conquistador

Development of the printing press

Divine right

Dutch East India Company

Encomienda

Ferdinand Magellan

Florence

Glorious Revolution-- consequences

Hugenots

Johann Gutenberg

Martin Luther’s beliefs

Mercenaries

Middle Passage

Peninsulares—role in the Spanish colonies

Poland—how impacted by Russia, Austria , Prussia in the late 1700s

Prince Henry

Scientific method

viceroys

**Chapters 17-20**

Adam Smith

Ancien regime

anesthetic

Autonomy

Bill of Rights—and the concept of natural rights

Guerilla welfare

Ideology

Influence of the Enlightenment of U.S. Constitution

Mestizos

Montequieu

Napoleonic Code

Peninsulares

plebiscite

Popular sovereignty

proletariat

radicals

Robespierre

Steam power in the Industrial Revolution

Tenement

urbanization

**Chapters 21-24**

Anarchists

Berlin Conference of 1884

British conquering of India

Camillo Cavour

Coalition

Electorate

Germany’s growth under Bismarck

Guiseppe Garibaldi

Guiseppe Mazzini

Imperialism and modernization

Improved sanitation in the Industrial Revolution

Middle class values in the Victorian Age

protectorate

Secret ballot

Social Darwinism

Standard of living

Temperance movement

Women’s suffrage

Zionism

**Chapters 25-27**

Ahimsa

Assassinaton of Archduke Franz Ferdinand

Balfour Declaration

Dominion

Japan under the Tokugawa shogunate

League of Nations—why it wasn’t too successful

King Mongkut

Mao Zedong

Results of the Bolshevik Revolution

Reza Khan

Role of women in WWI

Total war

U.S. intervention in Latin America in the early 1900s

Venustiano Carranza

zaibatsu

**Chapter 28**

Effects of the Great Depression

Comintern

Results of prohibition

Alexander Fleming

Britain’s Labour Party – how it changed in the 1920s

U.S. Economy in the 1920s (before the stock market crashed)

Struggles faced by Eastern European nations that were created after WWI

Causes of Stalin’s Great Purge and drawbacks of being a part of the Soviet elite

Ways that the Nazi Party rejected the Versailles Treaty

Scopes trial

New Deal

Gestapo

Black Shirts

Sigmund Freud

Flappers

Nuremberg Laws

Surrealism

Stalin and Russification

Gulag

Reasons Italians supported Mussolini’s rule and how he ruled

Totalitarian state

League of Nations’ response to Japan’s invasion of Manchuria

kulaks

Soviet society and classes

French occupation of the Ruhr Valley

Characteristics of facism

Kristallnacht

Kellogg-Briand Pact

**Chapter 29**

Neutrality Acts

Nazi-Soviet Pact

Spanish Civil War—“dress rehearsal”

Reasons Japan decided to attack the U.S. in 1941

“Rosie the Riveter”

blitzkreig

Hiroshima

Pacificism

Operation Sea Lion

Western policies of appeasement

Europe first strategy—what was it, who decided, why

Anschluss

League of Nations sanctions against Italy—why, what were they

Munich Conference (1938)

Mistakes made by Hitler at the end of WWII

Dunkirk

Struggle of invading the Soviet Union in 1941/42

Manhattan Project

Kamikaze

Reasons the Soviet Union got frustrated in the post-war German occupation

Battle of El-Alamein

Poland—1939, what did Germany do, what did the USSR do

Vichy, France

Yalta

Stalingrad

Hitler’s invasion of the Soviet Union

Hitler’s attitude toward Jews

Nuremberg

Lend-Lease Act

End of WWII in the Pacific

Tehran Conference—ways Roosevelt and Churchill “gave in” to Stalin

Reasons Hitler put troops into the Rhineland in 1936 and why he shouldn’t have done that

Battle of the Bulge

Abilities of the German air force after D-Day

“Island-hopping”

Stalin’s goals for Eastern Europe (post WWII)

Truman Doctrine

**Chapter 30**

U.S. policy of containment

“Iron Curtain”

Perestroika—what it is and results

China’s embrace of capitalism in the post-Soviet breakup period

East Germany’s responses to Gorbachev’s call for change

Division between Slovaks and Czechs in 1992

“Red Scare” (post-WWII)

Reunion of Germany

Cold War arms race

Post-war Japan’s government

“Hot” wars fought during the Cold War

Domino theory

Ngo Dinh Diem

Ho Chi Minh

SALT and START treaties purposes

Marshall Plan

Cuban missile crisis

The Soviet Union’s “Vietnam”

Warsaw Pact

Superpowers

Forces fighting in the Korean War

Fidel Castro

Anti-ballistic missiles

Détente

Nikita Krushchev

U.S. relations with China in the 1970s-- purpose

Welfare state